

Presentation: Testing Assembly Seminar 11/2024

Business Continuity in an Unpredictable World

HIDDEN TRAIL





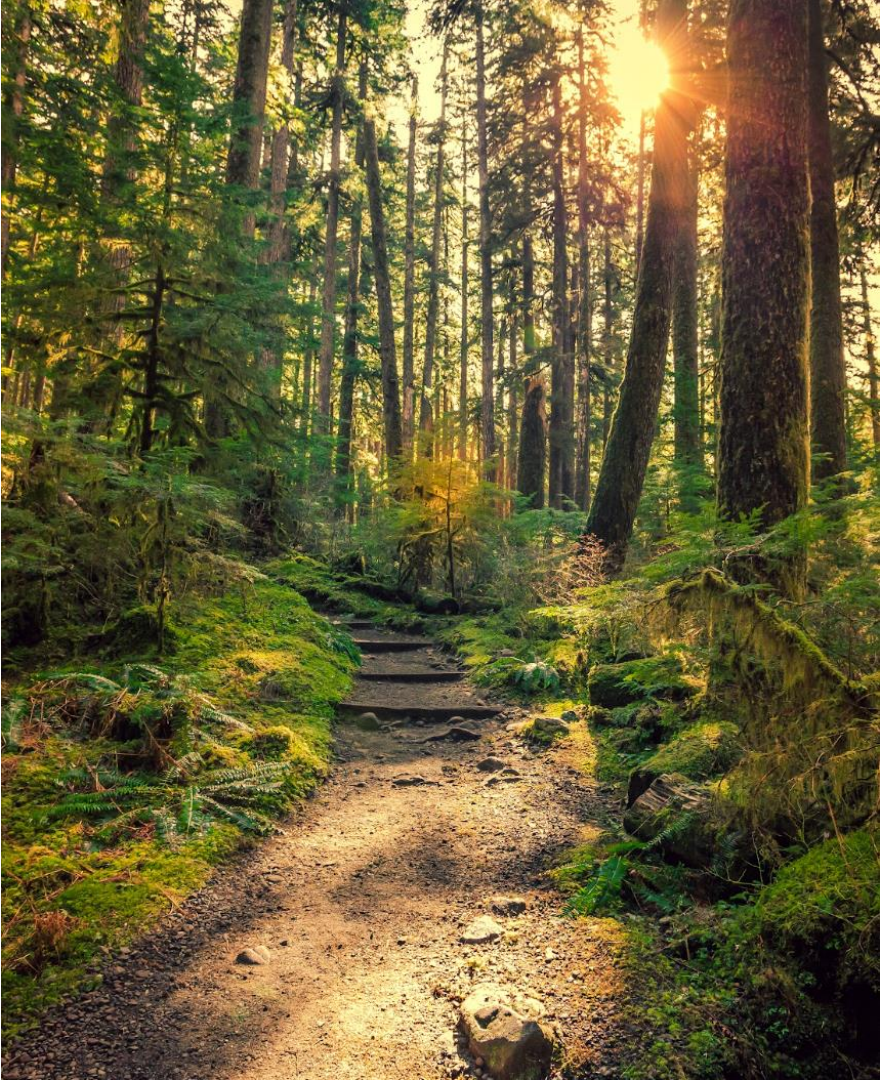
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Hi there, I'm Tuomas!

- A lifetime in the digital business
- QA entrepreneur for a decade+
- DevOps side quest for 5+ years
- Guiding thought:

*Focusing on quality and experience
(both users and creators) spawns
productivity*





What to expect

We will walk through definitions, scenarios and example stories.

Focus in this presentation is on ensuring business continuity in digital services landscape.

~35 minutes for presentation, then some for discussion.

Contents

Setting the scene

What do we mean with unpredictability?
How to define business continuity?

Operations / Production resiliency

Quality in software operations -
How to improve resiliency in practice?

Case Study: Generative AI

Production-grade delivery of
AI-powered digital services.

Quality in the Unpredictable World

Discuss quality assurance and engineering as
professional capabilities





HIDDEN TRAIL

Setting the scene

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*“At its best, life is
completely
unpredictable.”*

-Christopher Walken



Business Continuity?

Technology aspect:

- Ensure operational readiness
- Avoid downtime
- Quickly restore from failure

Business & innovation aspect:

- Inspire loyalty
- Keep ahead of the curve
- Know your landscape
- Grow with your creators



Unpredictable world?

Technology aspect:

- “Intelligent”, increasingly complex systems
- Hybrid connectivity, environments and diversity of devices
- Data volume, privacy and evolving legal landscape

Business & innovation aspect:

- Demand for personalization and tailored experiences
- Shift to new business models (e.g. subscriptions, data-driven)
- Expansion and loyalty regarding digital ecosystems



Erosion of Trust

General issue in society
-
'Post-truth era'.

Overpromising and
frequent delay feed into
the erosion.

Transparency is a two-
edged sword.

Lack of general
accountability.

Confusion and
machine-in-the-loop
can lead to losing the
foundation for
collaboration.

Calibrate collisions
between product and
tech.

Opacity can shield
cognitive focus.

Taking active
responsibility cascades.

Common dangers

- **Preparedness Paradox:** Cognitive biases and short-term work prioritization
- **Inadequate Testing:** Disaster recovery and business continuity exercises
- **Gaps in Planning:** Cover all essential IT systems and disaster scenarios
- **Unclear Roles and Responsibilities:** Poorly defined roles and insufficient training

Impact & price

- **Downtime Costs:** Revenue loss due to halted operations, missed transactions, and lost business opportunities
- **Recovery Expenses:** Unplanned restore, repair and emergency IT services
- **Regulatory Fines:** Non-compliance with industry regulations (e.g., data protection laws)
- **Contractual Penalties:** SLAs or other contractual obligation breaches lead to penalties or compensation payments



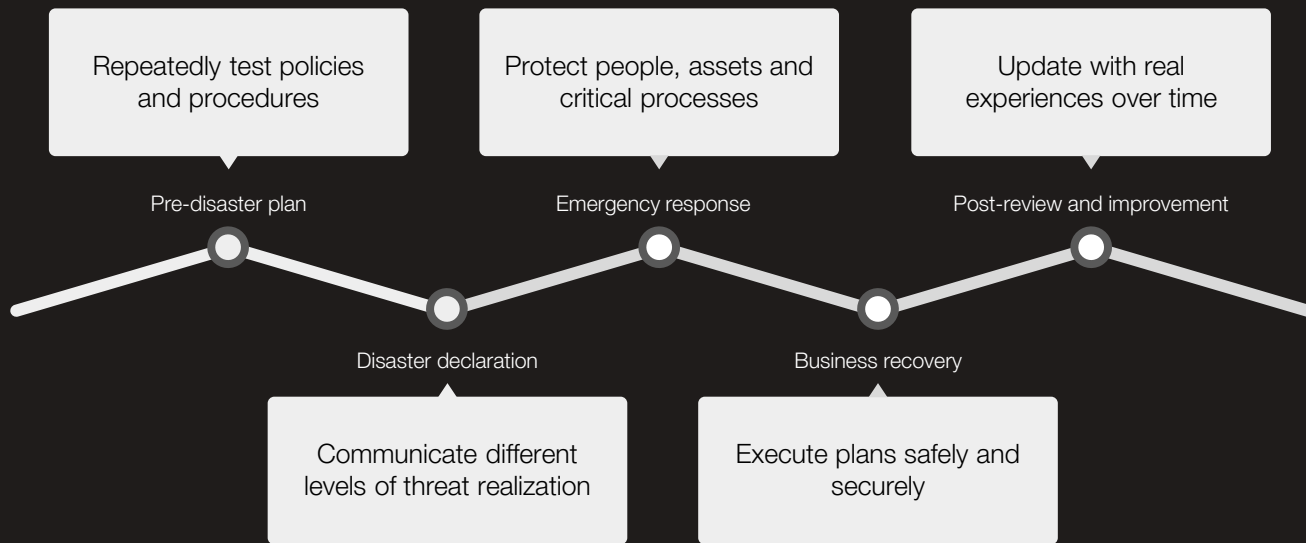
Operations / Production Resiliency

Business Continuity Key Artifacts

- Risk assessment culture
 - Potential threats and likelihood
- Business Impact Analysis (BIA)
 - Severity and impact to finances etc.
- Business Continuity Plan(s)
 - Strategic frameworks for recovering from disruptions
- Crisis management readiness
 - Communications playbook
- Disaster Recovery Planning (DRP)
 - Practical operations playbook



Business Continuity Plan



Operational resiliency and capability testing

- Log monitoring and validation across systems
- Alerts, including conditions and routing
- Observability, metrics and distributed tracing of application data
- Incident response, communication and responsibilities
- Failover, redundancy, restoration and disaster recovery
- Self-healing, capacity and automated processes



Monitoring & Alert fatigue

- ❖ Majority of alerts tend to be ignored
 - ❖ Alerts are normalized through repetition
 - ❖ Avoid sharing alerts to teams outside of responsibility area 'just in case'
- Each alert should be actionable
 - Active review of alert levels and thresholds
 - Use human cues - sensory and visual



**Case Study:
Production-grade
delivery of AI-
powered services**

Incidentdatabase.ai

Welcome to the AIID

Discover Incidents

Spatial View

Table View

Entities

Taxonomies

Word Counts

Submit Incident Reports

Submission Leaderboard

Blog


AI News Digest

Risk Checklists

Random Incident

Sign Up

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A.I. Video Depicting Barack Obama Shows Dangers of Fake News


blackenterprise.com · 2018 ▾

There's a video making its rounds online in which former President Barack Obama is cosigning the efforts of Erik Killmonger in Black Panther, offering a controversial opinion about HUD Secretary Ben Carson, and calling President Donald Trump a "total and complete dips—."

But, the video is fake.

The former POTUS never said those words, nor was he actually being interviewed.

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Driverless car starts to pull away after being stopped by police


news.sky.com · 2022 ▾

The incident highlights legal challenges around road safety and autonomous vehicles, especially when there is no driver at the wheel.

A video which has gone viral shows a driverless car start to pull away after being stopped by police, at least initially - raising questions about how authorities can handle autonomous vehicles.

The car, owned and operated by a company called Cruise in San Francisco...

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Tay (bot)

en.wikipedia.org · 2020 ▾

Tay was an artificial intelligence chatter bot that was originally released by Microsoft Corporation via Twitter on March 23, 2016; it caused subsequent controversy when the bot began to post inflammatory and offensive tweets through its Twitter account, causing Microsoft to shut down the service only 16 hours after its launch.[1] According to Microsoft, this was caused by trolls who "attacked" th...

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Centrelink robo-debt 'abject failure' and arguably unlawful, Victoria Legal Aid says

theguardian.com · 2017 ▾

Scathing assessment comes as system again put under the microscope, this time by external auditors PwC Australia

This article is more than 2 years old

This article is more than 2 years old

Victoria Legal Aid has described Centrelink's robo-debt system as an "abject failure" which is an arguably unlawful response to the government's self-inflicted budget problems.

Case 1: “Dear Doc” Application

Usage scenario:

Young people look for personalized, empathetic and actionable help for social and emotional challenges online.

Quality challenges:

- Empathy, tone and toxicity
- Context sensitivity
- Trust and safety
- Engagement and retention

Solutions:

- Use mix of evaluation metrics and NLP
- Memory & dynamic model switching
- Red teaming the application
- Gamify and test for freshness

Case 2: Summarization assistant

Usage scenario:

Tech researchers use an AI-powered assistant to summarize papers from arXiv and other sources.

Quality challenges:

- Factual accuracy
- Domain adaptation
- Bias in summarization
- Scalability

Solutions:

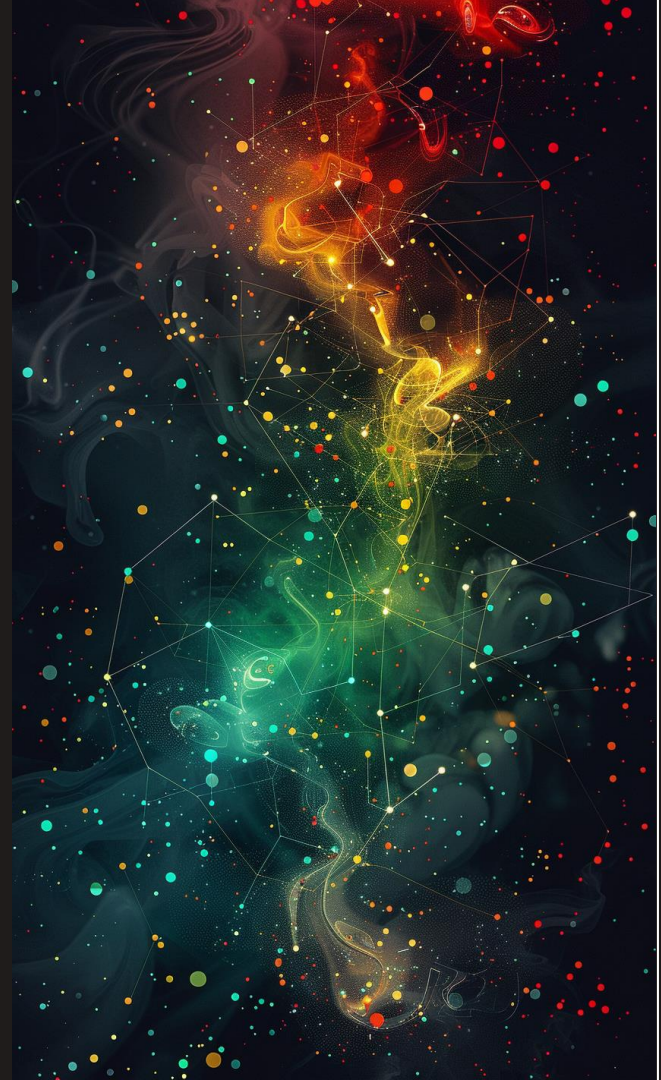
- RAG based references
- Test for terminology and jargon
- Evaluation vs curated dataset
- Divide-and-conquer

Aspect	“Dear Doc” Chatbot	Summarization Assistant
Primary User Need	Empathetic support and guidance	Accurate, concise academic summaries
Critical Quality Focus	Presence, trustworthiness, safety	Factual accuracy, domain specificity
Key Risk	Harmful or disengaging responses	Misrepresentation of academic content
Scalability Challenge	Context management for many active, growing users	Processing large volumes of complex text

Gen AI / LLM Testing

Security & Privacy

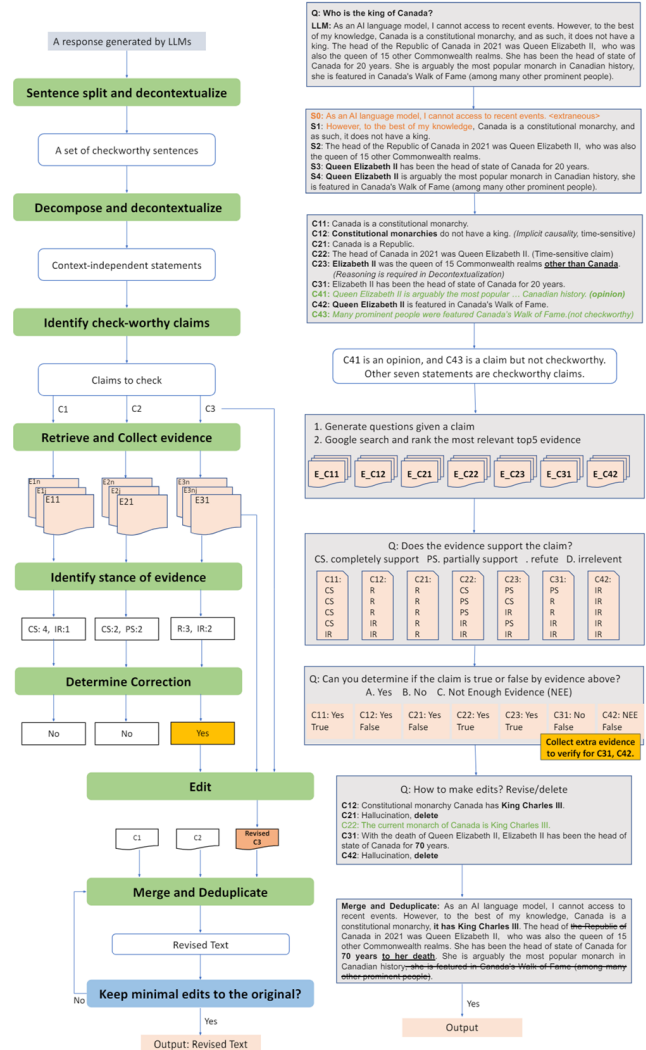
- Functional testing
 - Prompts, behavior and feature coverage
- Performance & cost testing
 - Model comparison (e.g. latest GPT vs local Llama)
 - Token usage optimization
- Quality testing
 - Reasoning, logic
 - Factuality, hallucinations, consistency
 - Bias, fairness, ethicality
- Adversarial testing
 - Robustness, safety
 - Prompt injection, manipulative use
- System testing
 - Agent architectures
 - User experience
 - Total cost & performance
 - Maintainability



New testing paradigms

- AI tends to make information up
- Tools aim to satisfy the users
- LLM creators do not actively take responsibility
- Safeguards must include reasoning steps
- Probabilistic testing needs ranges

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2311.09000>



Red Teaming Gen AI Powered Solutions

- Complexity of LLM models are proportional to their output space
- Conjure malicious attacks and harmful behavior
 - *Illegal activities*
 - *Brand image*
 - *Data privacy*
 - *Unauthorized access*
 - *Responsible AI*
- Seek to trigger vulnerabilities by re-framing prompts
- Comprehensive dataset needed
- Scale in all directions
- Specialized strategies





QA in The Unpredictable World

Quality Assurance - Big picture

- QA lays the foundation to risk aversion and management
- QA activities are very efficient in (pre-)development phase
- Operations area quality is rarely considered part of QA focus
- Expectations toward development teams and QA grow all the time



Questions:

- What to do in the face of the changing industry?
- How to take ownership of the narrative regarding QA professionals?

Product / Business

Incentivised for change

Development



Incentivised for stability

Operations

Customer / Experience

Continuous Integration / Delivery flow






QA has spread to all areas of the software lifecycle. We need to deal with different kinds of drivers.

In a utopian world, everyone would have the same quality goals.

Machine generated work impact on skills and capabilities

What will happen to the professions and skill levels in this industry when various mechanisms allow for reaching satisfactory outputs faster and with less time for introspection?

Team structures

<p>TWO-PIZZA TEAM</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• SMALL ENOUGH TO BE FED WITH TWO PIZZAS• LOW FRICTION, HIGH AUTONOMY• STOP ASKING FOR MORE PIZZA 
<p>PIZZA PARTY TEAM</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• DOZENS OF PIZZAS' WORTH OF HOT 'N READY CONTRACTORS• BOUGHT FROM A MASSIVE CHAIN• PROBABLY BAD FOR YOUR SYSTEM 
<p>DEEP-DISH TEAM</p> <p>@forrestbrazeal</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ONLY, LIKE, TWO PEOPLE ARE DOING ANY WORK• EVERYONE ELSE FORMS A THICK, DOUGHY LAYER OF INCOMPETENCE• RECIPE FOR A HEART ATTACK 
<p>LEFTOVER PIZZA TEAM</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• EVERYONE HAS MOVED ON TO NEW TEAMS AND PROJECTS• EVERYONE BUT BOB• BOB WILL BE HERE FOREVER 
<p>BURNT PIZZA TEAM</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• MISSED ANOTHER "DEADLINE"• LOOKS LIKE WE'RE WORKING ALL WEEKEND AGAIN• DOES ANYONE ELSE SMELL SMOKE? 

Product requirements

Development iterations

Operations / Production

Business analysis

Product requirements

Development specs

Developers
QA engineers
(Two-pizza team)

Data management

Infra engineering

Operations resiliency

